

Fighting the Opioid Epidemic at the State- and Rx-Level



ABOUT POINT-OF-CARE PARTNERS

This publication was produced by Point-of-Care Partners (POCP), a leading management consulting firm assisting health care organizations in the evaluation, development, and implementation of winning health information management strategies in a rapidly evolving electronic world.

POCP specializes in two areas: eMedication Management and eCare Management

- **eMedication Management** covers the effective, efficient, and appropriate use of pharmacy and life sciences information to improve clinical outcomes and eliminate unnecessary expenses
- **eCare Management** incorporates health care quality and cost savings that result from the recording, storing, transmitting, accessing, integration, sharing, and use of clinical and administrative health information

POCP's Regulatory Resource Center

The company helps health care stakeholders stay up-to-date with frequent changes in US health care regulatory requirements through three solutions:

- **ePrescribing State Law On-Demand**: This research brief profiles state and federal ePrescribing regulatory intelligence for all 50 states and Washington, DC
- **ePrescribing State Law Review**: A subscription-based consulting service that delivers state and federal ePrescribing regulatory intelligence
- **ePA State Navigator**: A subscription-based consulting service that delivers state and federal electronic prior authorization regulatory intelligence

To learn more, visit www.pocp.com/regulatory-resource-center or contact Tony Schueth at 954-346-1999.

Bank of America Tower, 50 N. Laura Street, Suite 2500, Jacksonville, FL 32202

© 2018 Point-of-Care Partners, LLC. All rights reserved. The information in this report is proprietary to and copyrighted by Point-of-Care Partners, LLC. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed without prior permission of Point-of-Care Partners.

July 2018

TABLE OF CONTENTS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	4
Current Quarter Highlights	6
INTRODUCTION	9
Fighting the Epidemic at the Prescription Level	9
PRESCRIBING MANDATES	11
Figure 1: State Mandates Limiting Controlled Substance Prescriptions	11
Figure 2: 24 States Limit Opioid Prescribing to 7-Day Supply or Less	12
Figure 3: Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs	13
Figure 4: Prescriber PDMP Access Required	14
Figure 5: Dispenser PDMP Access Required	15
Figure 6: States With Authority to Require Veterinarians to Report to PDMP	16
Figure 7: Challenge of an Unintegrated Prescriber Workflow	17
Figure 8: States Are Providing Access to PDMP Data Via Their HIE and EHRs	18
TOOLS TO PREVENT FRAUD AND ABUSE	19
Figure 9: States Are Implementing EPCS and PDMP	19
Figure 10: States Where ePrescribing Is Required	20
APPROACHES TO PREVENTING AND TREATING ADDICTION	23
Figure 11: Patient-Focused State Mandates	24
Figure 12: Overdose Reversal Drug Reporting to PDMP	25
CONCLUSION	26
ABOUT THE AUTHORS	28
APPENDIX A: Controlled Substance Rules and Limits	29
APPENDIX B: Mid-Level Prescribing Authority Across States	35
Endnotes	37

ABOUT THE AUTHORS

Anthony Schueth, MS – Executive Editor



Anthony Schueth is the CEO and Managing Partner of Point-of-Care Partners (POCP). A 25-year health care veteran, he is an expert in HIT, in general, and one of the nation's foremost experts in ePrescribing and eMedication Management. Mr. Schueth has led numerous transformative industry initiatives, including the highly successful Southeastern Michigan (SEMI) ePrescribing Initiative. In addition, he led the NCPDP electronic prior authorization (ePA) task group and co-led the specialty pharmacy ePrescribing, RxNorm, and specialty task groups.

Keith Fisher, RPh – Contributor



Keith Fisher is a pharmacist with a passion to find, develop, and use technologic tools to improve patient care throughout the health care system. His industry, technologic, and leadership experiences throughout his career journey from the hospital, to managed care, to both major drug compendia providers, to a major pharmacy benefits manager and PBM software provider, have all uniquely created a wide sense of understanding of the capabilities that pharmacy technology can contribute to enhanced patient care.